

## Indonesian

## INDONESIAN

**A**

air.....	water
air masin.....	salt water
air mentah.....	fresh water
air pasang.....	high tide
air pelajaran.....	bay, inlet, creek
air perpani.....	neap tide
air surut.....	low tide
ajer.....	river, water
alang.....	bar
alur.....	channel
ambang.....	shoal
angin.....	wind
api.....	light
arus.....	current

**B**

baharu, baru.....	new
bandar, bendar.....	harbor, port
barat.....	west, western
batang.....	river
batu.....	stone, rock, islet
bengawan.....	river, large stream
besar.....	large, great
beting.....	reef, sandbank, shoal
biduk.....	river boat
biru.....	blue
bukit.....	hill, mountain
bulan.....	moon

**D**

darerah tingkat.....	administrative division
dalam.....	deep
danau.....	lake
dngkal.....	shallow
darat.....	landward
delapan.....	eight
dua.....	two

**E**

empat.....	four
enam.....	six

**G**

gosong.....	shoal, sandbank
gunung.....	mountain
gunung api.....	volcano

**H**

hari.....	day
hijau.....	green
hilir.....	downstream
hitam.....	black, dark
hujan.....	rain

## INDONESIAN

## English

hulu .....	upper course of a river
hutan.....	jungle, forest

**I**

inggris .....	english
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**J**

jalan .....	street, road
jambatan .....	bridge
jermal .....	fishing stake, fish trap
jernih .....	clear

**K**

kali.....	river
kampung.....	village
kapal.....	ship
kapal api.....	steamship
kapal dadang.....	cargo ship
kapal lajar.....	sailing vessel
kapal mualim.....	pilot boat
kapal muatan .....	freighter
kapal pandu .....	pilot boat
kapal penambang .....	ferry
kapal pangangkut .....	cargo vessel
kapal penumpang .....	passenger vessel
kapal perang .....	warship
kapal peronda .....	coastguard vessel
kapal tangki .....	tanker
kapal uap .....	steamship
kapal udara .....	aircraft
karang.....	coral, coral reef, atoll
kelelap .....	submerged, sunk
kepulauan .....	archipelago, large group of islands
kering .....	dry
ketjil .....	small
kota.....	city, town, fort
kuala .....	estuary, river mouth, confluence of two rivers
kulon .....	west
kuning .....	yellow

**L**

labuan, labuhan .....	anchorage
lapan .....	eight
laut.....	sea, seaward
lebak .....	valley
lebar .....	broad, wide
lima .....	fire
lubuk .....	deep pool
lumpur .....	mud
lurah .....	valley, ravine, gully

**M**

malam .....	night
malim .....	pilot
mas .....	golden

## INDONESIAN

merah.....	red
mualim.....	pilot
muara.....	estuary, river mouth
musim.....	season

**N**

nelajan .....	fisherman
nol.....	naught
nusa .....	island

**O**

ombak .....	waves
ombak memetjah .....	breakers
ombak selabu.....	rollers

**P**

pabean .....	customhouse
pagi.....	morning
paja .....	swamp
pangkalang .....	anchorage, landing place pier
panjang .....	long
pantai .....	beach, coast, shore
pantjang .....	stake, pile
parigi .....	well, spring
parit .....	ditch, small stream
pasang kering.....	ebb, low tide
pasang naik .....	high tide
pasang purnama.....	spring tide
pasang surut.....	the tides
pasanggrahan.....	rest house
pasir .....	sand, sandy beach
pegunungan .....	mountain range
pelabuhan .....	roadstead, anchorage
pelabuhan udara.....	airport
pekan .....	market town
pendaratan .....	llanding place, quay, pier
pengkapalan.....	shipping
perahu .....	boat
perahu majang .....	deep-sea fishing boat
perahu tambang .....	ferry, boat
perkapalan .....	fleet shipyard
petang .....	evening
pinggir laut .....	coast
pohon, pokok.....	tree
prau.....	boat, small craft
propinsi.....	province
pulau .....	island
pulau-pulau.....	small group of islands
puntjak .....	summit, peak
puri .....	town
putih.....	white

## English

## INDONESIAN

## English

**R**

rawa, rawang .....	swamp, marsh
rendah.....	low
riam .....	waterfall, rapids
rimba .....	jungle, forest
rujut .....	fish net
rumah .....	house

**S**

sampan .....	small boat
satu .....	one
selat .....	strait, narrows, channel
selatan .....	south, southern
selatan dah.....	southwest
sembilan .....	nine
sepuluh .....	ten
sjarbandar .....	harbormaster
sumur.....	well
sungai .....	river

**T**

tanjung.....	cape, point, promontory
teluk.....	bay, bend in a river
tengah.....	middle
tenggara.....	southeast
tepi.....	bank, shore
tepi laut.....	south
terumbu .....	rock awash at low water
terusan .....	canal
tiga.....	three
timur .....	east
timur laut.....	northeast
tinggi .....	high
tjetek.....	shallow
tji .....	stream
tjukuh .....	cape
tohor .....	shallow
tokong.....	reef, below-water bank
tongkang .....	lighter (for cargo)
tua.....	old
tujuh .....	seven

**U**

ujung .....	cape, point, headland
ulu .....	upper reaches of a river
utara.....	
utara barat.....	northwest

**W**

waduk .....	reservoir
wai .....	river

## Dutch

## DUTCH

## English

## A

aan .....	at, near, on
ankergebied .....	anchoring area
ankerplaats.....	anchorage
archipel.....	archipelago

## B

baai .....	bay
baak .....	beacon
bank .....	bank, shoal
beloorden.....	embark (pilot)
berg.....	mountain
binnen.....	inner
blauw .....	blue
bocht.....	bight
boei.....	buoy
bol.....	ball
boom.....	tree
bosch .....	forest
breed.....	broad
brug .....	bridge
brul .....	whistle
buiten.....	outer
bult.....	hump

## D

dag .....	day
dam.....	dam, breakwater
de, den .....	the
diep .....	deep
diepgaande.....	deep-draft
dijk.....	dike
donker.....	dark
dorp .....	village
draaikalk.....	eddy
dremel.....	bar
drie.....	three
driehoek.....	triangle
droogte.....	shoal
duin.....	dune, sandhill
dwars .....	across, athwart

## E

eiland .....	island
eilanden .....	islands
eilandje .....	islet

## G

gat.....	channel
geel .....	yellow
gebergte .....	mountain range
getijseinen .....	tidal signals
geul.....	narrow channel

## DUTCH

## English

golf .....	gulf
groen .....	green
gronden .....	grounds
groot .....	great

## H

haven .....	harbor
helft .....	half
het.....	the
heuvel .....	hill
hoek.....	cape, point
hoofd .....	headland
hoog.....	high
hout .....	wood

## K

kaai .....	quay
kaap .....	cape, headland
kake .....	quay
kanaal .....	channel
kegel .....	cone
kil .....	channel
klein, kleine.....	little, small
klip .....	rock, cliff
kolen .....	coal
kop.....	head
kreek.....	creek
kust .....	coast

## L

laag, lage .....	low
lang.....	long
licht .....	light
lichtboei.....	light buoy
lichtenlijn .....	leading lights, range lights
loods .....	pilot
loodswegen.....	pilotage

## M

meer .....	inland sea, lake
midden.....	middle
moesson.....	monsoon
modder .....	mud
mond .....	mouth, estuary

## N

nauw .....	narrows
nieuw .....	new
nood.....	distress, emergency
noord, noorden .....	north, northern
noordoost.....	northeast
noordwest.....	northwest

## O

olie .....	oil
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## DUTCH

DUTCH	English
ondiepte .....	shoal
ontzeggen .....	forbidden
oost, ooster .....	east, eastern
oranje .....	orange
oud .....	old

**P**

peilschaal.....	tide gauge
plaat.....	shoal
plat.....	flat
polder.....	reclaimed land
punt.....	point

**R**

rak.....	channel
rechthoekig .....	rectangular
reddingboote .....	lifeboat
rede .....	roadstead
rif .....	reef
rood, ruode .....	red

## English

## DUTCH

## English

riffen.....	reefs
rivier .....	river
rots.....	rocks
rug .....	ridge
ruitvormig.....	diamond-shaped

**S**

schaar .....	channel
schiereiland .....	peninsula
schor .....	shoal
sein .....	signal
smal .....	narrow
spits .....	pointed
spoorweg .....	railway
springtij .....	spring tide
staart .....	tail (of a bank)
stad .....	town
steen .....	stone
steiger .....	jetty, pier

**Malay****MALAY****A**

alangan .....	bar
arus .....	current
ayer .....	water, stream
ayer masin .....	salt water

**B**

bagan .....	landing place
baru, bahu .....	new
bandar .....	port, trading town
barat .....	west, western
batang .....	river
batu .....	rock
besar .....	large, great
beting .....	shoal, bank
biru .....	blue
bukit .....	hill

**C**

changkat .....	hillock, shoal
chetek .....	shallow

**D**

dalam .....	deep
darat .....	land, the interior

**G**

gosong, gusong .....	shoal, reef, islet
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**H**

hijau .....	green
hitam, itam .....	black, dark
hutan or utan .....	jungle, forest

**K**

kampung .....	village
karang .....	coral, reef
kecil .....	small, little
kering, kring .....	dry
kuala .....	mouth or a river or confluence of two rivers
kuning .....	yellow

**L**

labuan .....	anchorage
laut .....	sea, seaward
lumpur .....	mud

**MALAY****English****M**

malang .....	rock, reef, or shoal
mas .....	golden
merah .....	red
muara .....	mouth of a river

**N**

negri .....	town, state
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**P**

paya .....	marsh, swamp
pangkalan .....	landing place
panjang .....	long
pantai .....	coast, seaboard, beach
parit .....	ditch, stream
pasir .....	sand, beach
pekan .....	town, market
pohon or pokok .....	tree
prau .....	boat
pulau .....	island
puteh, putih .....	white

**R**

rendah .....	low
rumah .....	house

**S**

selat .....	channel, strait
selatan .....	south, southern
sungai .....	river

**T**

tanah .....	land, country
tanjong .....	cape, headland, point, promontory
telok .....	bay, bend in a river
terembu, trumbu .....	dangerous hidden shoal
terusan .....	connecting channel
timor .....	east
tinggi .....	high
tohor .....	shallow
tua .....	old
tukun .....	sunken rock

**U**

utara .....	north
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