

Japanese

JAPANESE	English	JAPANESE	English
	A		
abura.....	oil	hira	flat, level
asai.....	shallow	hiro	fathom
asase.....	ledge, shoal	hiroi.....	wide, broad
		ho	cove
	B	ho	peak
bae (see hae).....	bank, shoal, rock	hoku	north
bakufu	waterfall		
bana (see hana).....	cape, point		
bashi.....	bridge, point		
byochi.....	anchorage, harbor		
	C		
chiiasi.....	little, small	ikari	anchor
cho.....	township	ike	lake, pond
chu.....	middle	ishi	rock
	D	iso.....	reef, rock, shoal
dai.....	large, great	iwa	rock, island, shoal, mountain
daiba.....	fort		
dake (see take)	hill, mountain		
dashi.....	rock, reef		
	F		
fukai	deep	jima (see shima).....	island, rock, reef
futo	wharf, pier	jorikusho	landing place
	G	ju	middle
ga.....	of (in names)	juyu	crude oil, heavy oil
gaiko.....	outer harbor		
gake.....	cliff		
gan.....	rock		
ganpeki.....	quay, wharf, seawall		
gata.....	lagoon, bay, inlet		
gawa (see kawa).....	river		
genya.....	field, plain		
genyu.....	crude oil		
guchi (see kuchi).....	entrance, strait, channel		
gun	district		
gunto	island group		
guri.....	reef, rock, shoal, bank		
gyoko	fishing harbor		
	H		
hae (see bae).....	bank, shoal, rock		
hakuchi.....	roadstead, anchorage		
hama.....	beach, coast		
hana.....	cape, point		
hanto.....	peninsula		
hashi.....	bridge, point		
hatoba.....	wharf		
heigen.....	plain, field		
higashi.....	east		
hikui	low		
	I		
		ikari	anchor
		ike	lake, pond
		ishi	rock
		iso.....	reef, rock, shoal
		iwa	rock, island, shoal, mountain
	J		
		jima (see shima).....	island, rock, reef
		jorikusho	landing place
		ju	middle
		juyu	crude oil, heavy oil
	K		
		kai	sea
		kaiho	fort
		kaikyo	strait, channel
		kaiwan.....	gulf, inlet, sound
		kaku	point, cape
		kami	upper
		kawa guchi.....	estuary
		kawa.....	river
		kei	river
		ken	prefecture
		ki	tree
		kita	north
		ko	harbor, port
		ko	lagoon, lake, small
		kubi	cape, isthmus
		kuchi	mouth of channel, entrance
		kuri.....	reef, rock
		kuro, kuroi	black
	M		
		machi	town
		matsu.....	cape, point, pine tree
		michi	road
		mijikai.....	short
		minami	south
		minato	harbor, port
		mine	peak, mountain
		misaki.....	cape, point, peninsula
		mizu	water
		mori.....	forest, wood
		mura	village
		myaku	chain (of hills, reefs)

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	N		
nada	sea, gulf	shima	island, rock, reef
nagai	long	shimo	lower
naikai	inland sea	shio	current, tide
naiko	inner harbor	shiri	cape, point
naka	middle	sho	bank, reef, shoal, small
nan	south	sho	island, reef
ne	rock, reef, island	shoto	archipelago, island chain
nippon, nihon	japan	shu	country, province, state
nishi	west	sima (see shima)	island, rock, reef
no	of (possessive like 's)	son	village
nobori	mountain	sone	rock, shoal
numa	marsh, swamp	su	bank, reef, shoal
nupuri	mountain	sui	water, waterway
	O	suido	channel, strait
o	great, large	suna	sand
o	small	syoto (see shoto)	archipelago, island chain
oka	hill, land, mound		T
oki	offing, offshore, bay	ta	ricefield
okii	great, large	tai	bank, sandbank
	P	takai	high, tall
pii	cape	take	hill, mountain
	R	taki	waterfall
ressho	chain of islets, archipelago	to	island, islet, east, rock
retsugan	chain or rocks	toge	mountain, pass
retto	chain of islands, archipelago	torii	gateway of shinto temple
	S	tsu	harbor, port
saki	cape, point		U
sambashi	pier	uchi	bay, in, inside
san	mount, mountain	umi	in, inside
satai	sandbox	unga	canal
sawa	marsh, swamp, lake	ura	bay, bight, beach
se	bank, islet, reef, shoal		W
sei	west	wan	bay
seki	cape, point, rock		Y
sekiyu	oil	yama	mountain, hill, range
sen	peak		Z
sendan	shoal	zaki (see saki)	cape, point, headland
seto	strait, channel	zan	peak, mountain, hill
sha	sand	ze	shoal
shi	city	zeikanjo	customhouse
		zen	mountain
		zone, zono	shoal