

Irish

IRISH	English	IRISH	English
A			
a, an, ant	the	cora	welr
abha	river	creag, craig	rock
abhainn, abhann	river	croc, cnoc	hill
achadh	field	crois	cross
airidh	hill pasture	cruach	rick, rick-like mountain
ard	high, height	cruachan	rick-like hill
ardán	little height	cuan	harbor
ath	ford	cuas	cavern, indent
		cul	back, corner
		currach	a level, low-lying plain
B			
bagh	bay	D	
baile, (pl.) bailte	townland, settlement	da	two
bailín, baillín	diminutive of baile	daingean	stronghold
ban	white	dearg	red
barr	top	deas	south
beag	small	doimhin	deep
beal	mouth, entrance	doire, daire	oak tree, oak wood
bealach	way, path	doirin	little oak tree
beann	peak, mountain	domhnach	church
bearna, bearnas	gap, defile	droichead	bridge
bhaile	townland	druim	ridge
bheal inse	island mouth	dubh	black
bhealigh	path, way	dumhach	sand hill
bior	pin, peak	dun	fort
bogha	sunken rock	E	
bolg	bulge, belly	eaglais	church
bothair	road	eanach	marshy ground
bothairín	little road	eas	waterfall
buidhe	yellow	eharraig	rock
bun	foot, lowest reach	F	
C			
caiseal	fort	fada	long
camus	bay, creek	faill	cliff
caol	narrow inlet, strait	fhada	long
carn	heap, mound	fíodh (pl.) feadha	wood
carraig	rock	fíonn	fair, white
cathair	fort	fraoch	heather, heath
ceann	head	G	
ceann, cinn	head of the sea	(g.) caiseal	fort
ceathru	"quarter", district	gaineamh	sand
cill, (pl.) cealla	church, cell	gaoth	inlet of sea
cillín	little cell or church	gaoth, (gen.) gaoith	wind
cladach	flat beach	garbh	rough
cloch	stone, stone building	glass	green
clochan	stepping stones, stone house	gleann	valley
clochan	stone, stone structure	gleannan, gleatan	glen, small valley
clochar	stone building	gob	bill, beak, promontory
cloire	whirlpool	gorm	blue
cluain, (pl.) cluainte	meadow	I	
cnoc	hill	iar	west
cnocán, cnuicín	little hill	imleach	land bordering lake or marsh
coill, (pl.) coillte	wood		

IRISH English
 inbhear estuary
 inis island
 inis, inse island
 iochtair lower

L

leacan stony hill slope
 leath, leith half
 leathan wide
 lianan shallow, shoal
 liath grey
 linn pool
 loch lake

M

machaire plain
 magh open plain
 mainistir monastery
 mhuilinn mill
 mionan, min, smooth green spot
 moal, maolean brow (of hill)
 moin, (g.) mona bog
 mor big, great
 muileann mill
 muine thicket
 mullach summit, crown

N

nua new

O

oilean island
 oir east

IRISH English
 poll hole
 port bank

P

raith ringfort
 riasc marsh
 rinn point (of land)
 ron seal
 ros point
 ruadh red

S

scealp cliff or large rock
 sceir, sceiri rock or rocks in sea
 scor reef or shelf or rock
 sliagh mountain

T

teach, tigh, tighe (gen. sing.) house, monastery, church
 teampall church
 tiobra, tiobraid well
 tir country, territory
 tobar well
 traigh strand
 tuaisceart north
 tulach a small hill

U

uaigh cave, grave
 ur new, fresh

Welsh

WELSH	English	WELSH	English
A		M	
aber.....	river-mouth	maen.....	rock
afon	river	mawr, feminine fawr	great
B		moel, foel	bare hill
bach, bychan, feminine fach, fechan.....	little	morita	marsh
braich	arm	mynydd, (pl.) mynyddau or mynyddoedd	mountain(s)
C		P	
careg, carreg, (pl.) cerrig	rock(s), stones(s)	pen	head
carn, garn	calm	penrhyn	promontory, cape
carnck	rock, stone	pont, bont	bridge
cefn	ridge	porth, borth	port
clwt, (pl.) clytiau	patch(es) of rock	pwll	pool
craig	crag	R	
D		rhyn.....	headland
dau, fcmine dwy.....	two	S	
dinas	hill-fort	sarn.....	causeway
du, feminine ddu	black	T	
dyffryn.....	wide valley	traeth	beach
gwyn, wyn, feminine gwen, wen	white	trwyn	nose, point
isaf.....	lowest	U	
L		uchaf	highest
llan	churchyard, church	Y	
llech.....	flagstone, flat rock	ynys, (pl.) ynysoedd.....	island(s)
llyn, (pl.) llynau or lynnoedd	lake(s)		