

Albanian

ALBANIAN	English	ALBANIAN	English
F		P	
Fan.....	Stream	Pellg	Bight, gulf
		Perroj.....	Stream
Gji.....	Bay		
Gjol.....	Lake, lagoon	Rere	Cove
Gryk'.....	Ravine	Rrug-e, -a	Road, way, street
Gur.....	Mountain		
		S	
K		Shen, -e	Saint
Kenet'.....	Lagoon, lake	Shkamb	Rock, cliff, crag
Kep, kep'.....	Cape, point	Skele, skelja	Mole, pier, small port
Koder.....	Mountain	Skjep	Cape
		Suk	Mountain
L			
Liqen	Lake	U	
Lum	River	Uj te.....	Water
M			
Maj', maja.....	Mountain, ridge, slope		
Monastir	Monastery		

Arabic

ARABIC	English	ARABIC	English	
A				
Ab, abu	Father, chief	Birka, birkah	Pool, pond, small lake	
Abar, Abyar	Wells	Boghaz	Entrance channel, strait	
Abyadh, abyad	White	Borg, bordj, burj	Fort, tower, castle	
Adel, aleb	Sloping hill	Bu	Chief	
Aghbar	Gray	Buhaira, buheira	Lake	
Aghbas	Dark (color)	Bussla	Compass	
Ahmar	Red	Buz	Cape	
Aich, aik	Hard bank	D		
Ain, oyun (pl.)	Spring, well, fountain	Dahr	Promontory	
Akaba, acol	Wilderness	Daiyaq	Narrow	
Akbar	Bigger, biggest, older (of two)	Dar	House, mansion, settlement Note: "Dar" is sometimes used to designate a promontory or hill where there is a settlement nearby	
Akhal	Black	Darb, derb	Desert road or track	
Akhddhar, akhdar	Green	Dohat, duhat	Bay, cove, port	
Al	The	Duar	Encampment	
Anak	Cliff	E		
Aqabar	Wilderness	Egeidet	Sand hill	
Araja, arish	Sand dune	El	The	
Ard	Land, earth, ground	Ezba	Village	
Ard malaq	Open land	F		
Asfal, asafil	Lower	Fanar	Beacon, lighthouse	
Asfar	Yellow	Faregh	Broad, level, wide	
Asifah	Gale	Farsh	Plain (noun)	
Asmar	Brown	Fasht	Rocky reef	
Aswad	Black	Filuka, fulk	Small boat	
Atiq	Old	G		
Auwil	First, beginning	Gara, garrat	Lake	
Azim	Great	Garf	Cliff	
Azraq	Blue	Gedid	New	
B				
Bab	Strait, gate, door	Ghamiq	Deep	
Bahr	Canal, sea, river, lake	Gharb, gharba, gharbi	West	
Bahr shaban,	Deep water	Ghubbat, ghubbet	Gulf	
Bahraya	Pool, pond, lake	Gisr, gusur (pl.)	Bank, embankment	
Baida	Desert	Goz, gowaz (pl.)	High sand hill	
Balad	Country, region, village, town	Gumruk	Customhouse	
Balam	Boat	H		
Bandera	Flag	Hadd	Boundary, border, limit, sandspit	
Bandar	Chief town of a province, coastal town with an anchorage off it, bight, open bay	Hagar, hajar	Stone, rubble	
Barr	Headland, land, earth; ground	Haggag	Long projecting ridge	
Basta	Tower	Hait, hitan (pl.)	Wall	
Barbit, batbyt	Whirlpool	Hajari	Stony	
Beida	White	Halat	Sandbank, islet	
Beit	House	Hamra	Red	
Beiyat	Shoal that dries	Haram, ahram (pl.)	Pyramid	
Beni	Sons of; prefix to tribal names; it sometimes is used in connection with local names such as those of hills, promontories, etc	Hassar, hissar	Rock	
Berriyah	Desert	Haswa	Gravel, small pebbles	
Biar, bir	Well (noun)	Hisar	Fort, castle	
Bilad	Country			
Birba, baraby	Ancient temple			

ARABIC	English	ARABIC	English
Hod	Pool, pond, small lake	Mahatta	Station
Hor	Bay, creek, channel	Mahgar	Stone quarry
I		MajazPass, marine channel
Ilwat, ilwet	Region	Mal, malih	Salt, brackish
Iswid	Black	Manfad, manafid	Pass (defile)
Izbit, Izbet	Village	Manzal	Settlement
J		Maqam	Tomb
Jam, jamia	Mosque	Marabut	Monument or tomb of a saint or prophet
Janub	South	Marakat	Soft bottom shoal
Jebel, jabal, gebel, jibal	Mountain, hill	Marsa, marza, mersa, mersa	Bay, cove, harbor, gulf
Jezirat, jezira, jazirat	Island, peninsula	Masafa, masafah	Range
Jisr, jusur (pl.)	Bridge	Masgid, masjid, masjed	Mosque
Jorf	Cliff	Masura	Water pipe, pipe
Junub	South	Maten	Plateau
K		Matla	East
Kabat	Rocky shoal, group of rocks	Medina	City, town
Kabir, kebir	Large	Merj	Meadow
Kad	Shoal, spit	Mina	Port, harbor
Kafr, kufur (pl.), kefr	Village	Minar, manar	Minaret
Karm	Artificial mound	Minqar, Mengar	Nose, head, point
Kasba	Citadel, fortified town	Mirjan	Coral
Kasim	Political division, department, territory	Mirsa	Port
Kassar	Rock	Miyah	Water
Katah, katat	Rocky shoal, group of rocks	Muaskar	Camp, especially a military camp
Katib	Paint	Muhassan	Fortified
Kef, kaf	Mountain	Mukhajjan	Encampment
Keruky	Sketch, plan	Murgan	Coral
Keshem	Water course	Mustanqa	Marsh
Khadra	Green		
Khala	Country	N	
Khalig, khalij	Gulf, valley, water course	Nahiyah, nanahi (pl.)	District
Khan	Inn, hotel, bazaar	Nahr, anhar (pl.)	River
Khashm	Mouth, entrance	Najwa	Shoal, spit
Khijem	Encampment (tents)	Nakhl, nakhil, nikhl	Palm tree, date grove
Khirs	Barren land	Natur	Tower
Khod	Shallow, ford	Nebi	Tomb of a saint or prophet
Khor	Creek, ravine, valley (usually dry), cove, bay, channel, river, river channel		
Kibli	South	Q	
Kidwa	Small mound	Qabr	Tomb
Kinar	Boundary, border, limit	Qadim, qadima	Old
Kinisa, kinis	Church	Qala	Prominent peak, fort
Kinisat, kinizat	Sandbank	Qanaya	Rivulet
Kita	Rocky shoal, group of rocks	Qantara, qanatir (pl.)	Bridge
Kom	Mound	Qara	Small dark hill
Kothon, liman	Port, anchorage	Qarn	Point
Kubry, kabary (pl.)	Bridge	Qasr, qusur (pl.)	Port, large house
Kusbat	Citadel, fortified town		
L		R	
Liman	Port or harbor	Rais, reis	Captain of a vessel
M		Rais el marsa	Captain of the port
Ma	Water	Rakat	Shoal, hard bank (not dangerous)
Maghreb	West	Raml	Sand
		Ramla	Sandy ground
		Ras, rus	Cape, point
		Rasif	Pier, quay
		Rif	Coast
		Rig	Shallow bank, flat

ARABIC

Rod Small water course
 Rud River

S

Sabakha Salt marsh, bog
 Safra Yellow
 Saghir, seghir Small
 Sahil Coast, shore, beach
 Sahra, sahary Desert, plain
 Sakh, sakhr Rock
 Sanjaq Flag
 Saqya, saqiye, saqyat Canal
 Saraya Palace
 Sarwe Cypress
 Sath Plateau
 Sauwana Gravel mound
 Sawahil Coast guard
 Sebkhat, sebkha, sabkhet Salt lake
 Seil Water course
 Shab, shib Rocky shoal, reef
 Shakhis Stake, pole
 Shamal North
 Shard Sirocco, simoon, hot wind
 Shari Street, boulevard, main road
 Sharq East
 Sharqi, sharqiya East (adj.)
 Shatt Coast, shore, river, river bank
 Shatt ramli Sandbank
 Sheikh Chief, chieftain, elder
 Sherm Cove, creek
 Shur Low clay hill

English

ARABIC

Sidi Tomb
 Sifi Low
 Sikha Road
 Sirih Tall, slim

T

Taht Under, below, beneath
 Tall, tell, tulul (pl.) Hill
 Tarf Cape
 Tarsana Arsenal
 Tawil Long
 Tell Hill
 Tiligraf Telegraph
 Tira Channel
 Turah Canal, channel
 Turiq Road, highway

U

Umm Mother
 Ust Middle, center

W

Wad, wadi, uad Valley, water course, channel
 Wast Middle, center
 Welled A tribe of Arabs

Z

Zarqa Blue
 Zawia, zawiya Monastery, house
 Zeitun Olives

Greek

GREEK	English	GREEK	English	
A			L	
Ag-ios, ia, ion	Saint	Levk-os, i, on	White	
Akra	Cape	Limin, Limani	Harbor	
Akrotirion	Cape, promontory	Limni	Lake	
Akti	Coast	M		
Aliki	Salt-pan	Mavr-os, i, o	Black	
Angali	Cove	Megal-os, i, o	Big, great	
An girovolion	Roadstead, anchorage	Meg-as, ali, a	Big, great	
Ano, apano	Upper	Mikr-os, a, on	Small, little	
Aspr-os, i, o	White	Monastirion	Monastery	
Avath-is, is, es	Shoal, reef	Moni	Monastery	
Av laki	Channel	N		
Avlax	Channel	Ne-os, a, on	New	
Ay-ios, ia, ion	Saint	Nisi, Nisia	Island, islands	
D			Nisis, Nisidhes	Islet, islets
Dag	Mountain	Nisos, Nisia	Island, islands	
Dhiavlos	Strait	O		
Dhiorix	Canal	Ormos	Bay	
E			Oros, Ori	Mountain, mountains
Epano	Upper	P		
F			Palai-os, a, on	Old
Faros	Lighthouse	Pali-os, a, o	Old	
H			Pelagos	Sea
Hag-ios, ia, ion	par >Saint	Perama	Ferry	
I			Petra	Rock, stone
Ifalos	Reef	Pirgos	Tower	
K			Porthmos	Narrows of a strait
Kastron	Castle	Potamos, Potami	River	
Kato	Lower	Pounda	Point	
Kavos	Cape	S		
Kefali, K efala	Head	Skala	Small port, quay, rocky stairway	
Khersonisos	Peninsula	Skopelos	Reef	
Khora	Main town of an island	Stenon, Stena	Strait, pass	
Kohrion, Khorio	Village	Stil i	Beacon, pillar	
Kolpos	Gulf	V		
Korfi	Mountain, peak	Vouno	Hill, mountain	
X			Vrakhos	Rock
Xera	Reef	X		
Y			Yefira	
Yefira	Bridge			

Hebrew**HEBREW****English****A**

Agam Lake

B

Be'er Well

Bet House

Bizza Marsh

D

Daram South

Daram-ma'arava South-west

Daram-mizrah South-east

E

Even Stone

'Ez Tree

G

Gadol Great

Giv'at Hill

H

Har Mountain

Hazaz Gravel

Hof Coast

Hol Sand

Hursha Wood (trees)

I

I Island

Ir Town, city

K

Kefar Village

Kenesiyya Church

HEBREW**English****M**

Ma'arava West

Ma'gana Anchorage

Ma'yanot Springs (of water)

Mezah Jetty, mole

Mezuda Fort

Mifraz Bay

Migdal Tower

Migdallor Lighthouse

Misgad Mosque

Mizrah East

N

Nahal River, stream, watercourse

Namal Harbour, port

Q

Qatan Small

R

Rosh Cape, headland

Y

Ya'ar Forest

Yam Sea

Z

Zafon North

Zafon-ma'arava Northwest

Zafon-mizrah Northeast

Zuq Cliff

Turkish

TURKISH	English	TURKISH	English
	A		
Ada	Island	Kapi	Gate, pass
Adacik	Islet	Kara	Black
Adalar	Islands	Kaya	Rock
Agac	Tree	Kayalik	Rocky
Agiz	Mouth	Kible	South
Ak	White	Kilavuz	Pilot
Alamet	Beacon	Kilise	Church
	B	Kirmizi	Red
Balcik	Clay	Korfez	Bay
Batakhk	Marsh	Koy	Bight, cove
Bati	West	Koy	Village
Beyaz	White	Kucuk	Small
Bogaz	Channel, estuary, strait	Kule	Tower
Buk	Bay, creek	Kum	Sand
Burun, Burnu	Point, cape, headland, promontory		
Buyuk	Great		
	C		L
Camur	Mud	Liman, Liami	Harbor bay, port
Cay	River, stream	Liman reisi	Harbor master
Cenub	South	Lodos	Southwest wind
Ciftlik	Farm		
Corak	Marsh		
	D		M
Dag	Mountain	Mendirek	Mole
Demiryeri	Anchorage	Mercan	Coral
Deniz	Sea	Minare	Minaret
Dere	Valley, stream		
Derin	Deep		
Dokuntu	Reef		
	E		N
Eski	Old	Nehir	River
	F	Nisan	Beacon
Fener	Light		
	G		O
Garb	West	Orman	Forest
Gok	Blue	Ova	Plain
Gol	Lake		
Gumruk	Customhouse		P
	I		
Irmak	River	Poyraz	Northeast
Iskele	Landing place	Pusula	Compass
	K		R
Kaba kum	Gravel	Ruzgar	Wind
Kale, Kalessi	Castle		S
		Samandira	Buoy
		Sancak	Flag, district
		Saray	Palace
		Sari	Yellow
		Sark	East
		Sarki	Eastern
		Sarp	Steep
		Sehir	City, town
		Set	Mole
		Siguk	Shoal
		Simal	North
		Siyah	Black

TURKISH	English	TURKISH	English
Su.....	Water		
	T		V
Tabya	Battery	Vilayet	Province
Taslik	Stony ground		
Tepe	Hill		Y
Topuk.....	Bar of a river	Yar	Bluff, cliff, hill
Tuzla.....	Salt-pan	Yarimada	Peninsula
	U	Yeni	New
Uzun	Long	Yol	Channel, route

Yugoslavian